



PRODUCT SPECIFICATION SHEET

Mannitol Salt Agar (DM160H)

Intended Use

Mannitol Salt Agar (DM160H) is recommended for selective isolation of pathogenic *Staphylococci* from pharmaceutical products using the microbial limit testing in compliance with the harmonized methodology of USP/EP/BP/JP.

Product Summary and Explanation

Staphylococcus is a genus of Gram-positive bacteria. Under the microscope, they appear round, and form in grape-like clusters. *Staphylococci* are widespread in nature, although they are mainly found on the skin, skin glands and mucous membranes of mammals and birds. *Staphylococcus aureus* The coagulase-positive species i.e is well documented as a human opportunistic pathogen. The ability to clot plasma continues to be the most widely used and accepted criterion for the identification of pathogenic staphylococci associated with acute infections.⁽¹⁾ *Staphylococci* In 1942, Koch reported that only staphylococci have the unique ability of growing on agar media containing 7.5% sodium chloride.⁽²⁾ Chapman further studied this phenomenon in greater detail and concluded that the addition of 7.5% sodium chloride to phenol red mannitol agar results in an improved medium for the isolation of plasma-coagulating staphylococci.⁽³⁾ The resulting Mannitol Salt Agar Base is recommended for the isolation of coagulase-positive staphylococci from cosmetics, milk, food and other specimens.^(4,4-7) The additional property of lipase activity of *Staphylococcus aureus* can be detected by the addition of the Egg Yolk Emulsion (MSO38). The lipase activity can be visualized as yellow opaque zones around the colonies.⁽⁸⁾ It is also recommended for use in the performance of microbial limit tests for the selective isolation of *Staphylococcus*. The formulation of this medium is in accordance with the harmonization of USP/EP/BP/JP/IP.^(9,10,11,13,14)

Principles of the Procedure

Mannitol Salt Agar contains beef extract, pancreatic digest of casein and peptic digest of animal tissue which supply essential growth factors, such as nitrogen, carbon, sulfur and trace nutrients making the medium very nutritious. Many other bacteria except *Staphylococci* are inhibited by 7.5% sodium chloride. Mannitol is the fermentable Mannitol fermentation, as indicated by a change in the phenol red indicator, aids in the differentiation of staphylococcal species.

Formula / Liter

Ingredients	Gms / Litre
Peptic digest of animal tissue	5.00
Pancreatic digest of casein	5.00
Beef extract	1.00
Sodium chloride	75.00
D-Mannitol	10.00
Phenol red	0.025
Agar	15.00
Final pH: 7.4 ± 0.2 at 25°C	
Formula may be adjusted and/or supplemented as required to meet performance specifications	

Precautions

1. For Laboratory Use only.
2. IRRITANT. Irritating to eyes, respiratory system, and skin.
3. This product contains 7.5% Sodium chloride as one of its ingredients. On repeated exposure to air and absorption moisture sodium chloride has tendency to form lumps, therefore we strongly recommend storage in tightly closed containers in dry place away from bright light.

Directions

1. Suspend 111.02 grams in 1000 ml distilled water.
2. Heat to boiling to dissolve the medium completely.
3. Autoclave at 15 lbs pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes/validated cycle. Mix well and pour into sterile Petri plates.

Quality Control Specifications

Dehydrated Appearance	Light yellow to pink homogeneous free flowing, powder
Prepared Medium	Red coloured clear to slightly opalescent gel forms in Petri plates



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Reaction of % Solution	Not Applicable
Gel Strength	Firm, comparable with 1.5% Agar gel

Growth Promotion Test

Growth Promotion was carried out in accordance with the harmonized method of USP/EP/BPJP/IP, after an incubation at 30-35°C for 18-72 hours. Recovery rate is considered as 100% for bacteria growth on Soybean Casein Digest Agar.

Growth promoting properties

Growth of microorganism comparable to that previously obtained with previously tested and approved lot of medium occurs at the specified temperature for not more than the shortest period of time specified inoculating ≤ 100 cfu (at 30-35°C for ≤ 18 hours).

Indicative properties

Colonies are comparable in appearance and indication reaction to those previously obtained with previously tested and approved lot of medium occurs for the specified temperature for a period of time within the range specified inoculating ≤ 100 cfu (at 30-35°C for 18-72 hours).

Inhibitory properties

No growth of the test microorganism occurs for the specified temp for not less than longest period of time specified inoculating ≥ 100 cfu (at 30-35°C for ≥ 72 hours).

Expected Cultural Response:

Sr. No.	Organisms	Results to be achieved					
		Inoculum (CFU)	Growth	Observed Lot value (CFU)	Recovery	Colour of colony	Incubation period
Growth Promoting + Indicative							
1.	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> ATCC 6538	50 -100	luxuriant	25 -100	≥ 50 %	yellow/white colonies surrounded by yellow zone	18 -72 hrs
Inhibitory							
2.	<i>Escherichia coli</i> ATCC 8739	$\geq 10^3$	inhibited	0	0 %	--	≥ 72 hrs
Additional Microbiological Testing							
3.	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> ATCC 25923	50 -100	luxuriant	25-100	≥ 50 %	yellow/white colonies surrounded by yellow zone	18 -72 hrs
4.	<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> ATCC 12228	50 -100	fair - good	15-40	30 -40 %	red	18 -72 hrs
5.	<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> ATCC 14990	50 -100	fair - good	15-40	30 -40 %	red	18 -72 hrs
6.	<i>Proteus mirabilis</i> ATCC 12453	50 -100	none-poor	0-10	0 -10 %	yellow	18 -72 hrs
7.	<i>Escherichia coli</i> ATCC 25922	$\geq 10^3$	inhibited	0	0%	-	≥ 72 hrs
8.	<i>Escherichia coli</i> NCTC 9002	$\geq 10^3$	inhibited	0	0%	-	≥ 72 hrs



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11. The United States Pharmacopoeia, 2011, The United States Pharmacopoeial Convention, Rockville, MD.
12. MacFaddin J. F., 1985, Media for Isolation-Cultivation-Identification-Maintenance of Medical Bacteria, Vol. 1, Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore
13. Japanese Pharmacopoeia, 2008
14. Indian Pharmacopoeia, 2010, Govt. of India, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, New Delhi

Further Information

For further information please contact your local MICROMASTER Representative.



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